

**History**

**Advanced**

**PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain,  
1759–1928: forging a new society**

**Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain,  
c1780–1939**

**Tuesday 13 June 2023 – Morning**

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and  
candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**You must answer THREE questions on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer on page 6.**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the development of the site at Longbridge and the production methods at Longbridge.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**SECTION A continued.****Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the problems with the existing poor laws in 1798 and the proposals for reform.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**SECTION A** continued.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1 ☐      Question 2 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 21 pages.

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## Section A continued.

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## Section A continued.

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## Section A continued.

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## Section A continued.

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## Section A continued.

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Section A continued.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

**Turn over**

## SECTION B

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 30.**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society**

### **EITHER**

- 3 ‘Problems caused by differences in gauge were the main reason why the narrower gauge won the “battle of the gauges’.”**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

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### **OR**

- 4 To what extent was J K Starley responsible for the success of the safety bicycle?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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**Section B continued.**

**Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939**

**EITHER**

- 5 ‘Charity and self-help dealt effectively with the problems of poverty in the years 1847–80.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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**OR**

- 6 How accurate is it to say that government dealt successfully with the impact of the Depression of the 1930s on the poor?**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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**Section B continued.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 3** ☐ **Question 4** ☐

**Question 5** ☐ **Question 6** ☐

**Answer space continues on the next 21 pages.**

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## Section B continued.

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## Section B continued.

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## Section B continued.

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## Section B continued.

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## Section B continued.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

## SECTION C

**Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 54.**

**Option 34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society**

### **EITHER**

- 7    How far do you agree that the shift from water to steam power brought about the most significant changes in working patterns and working conditions in the years 1759–1928?**

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

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### **OR**

- 8    How far do you agree that the Mines Act (1842) was responsible for the most significant change in the working lives of children in the years 1802–1908?**

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**SECTION C continued.****Option 34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939****EITHER**

- 9** ‘The development of TB sanatoria was the most significant improvement in public health provision in the years c1780–1939.’

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)

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**OR**

- 10** How far do you agree that advances in systems for drainage and water supply had the most significant impact on the health of the population in the years 1832–1939?

(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)

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**SECTION C** continued.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 7 ☐      Question 8 ☐

Question 9 ☐      Question 10 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 21 pages.

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## Section C continued.

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## Section C continued.

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## Section C continued.

[illegible]

## Section C continued.

[illegible]

## Section C continued.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**